

Stage 1 graphemes

s	as in sun	c	as in cup
a	as in ant	k	as in kit
t	as in ten	e	as in egg
i	as in ink	h	as in hat
p	as in pig	r	as in rat
n	as in nut	m	as in mug

d	as in dog	b	as in bat
g	as in got	j	as in joy
o	as in off	z	as in zap
l	as in lap	qu	as in quiz
u	as in up	w	as in win
f	as in fun	v	as in vat
		y	as in yes
		x	as in fox

Stage 2 graphemes

sh	as in shop	ss	as in kiss	qu	as in queen
ch	as in chick	zz	as in buzz	ng	as in ring
ee	as in feet	th	(unvoiced) as in bath	ph	as in phone
oo	as in foot	th	(voiced) as in this	oi	as in coin
ff	as in puff	wh	as in when	oy	as in boy
ll	as in pull	ck	as in click		

ou	as in ouch	e_e	(e magic e) as in eve		
ow	as in cow	i_e	as in pipe	u_e	(u magic e) as in tune
ai	as in pain	igh	as in night	ue	as in blue
ay	as in day	y	as in fly	ew	as in chew
a_e	(a magic e) as in name	oa	as in goat		
ea	as in meat	ow	as in snow		
ee	as in bee	o_e	(o magic e) as in bone		

Stage 3 graphemes

au	as in autumn	kn	as in knight	ey	as in money
aw	as in paw	gn	as in gnome	c	(soft c) as in city
ea	as in break	ve	as in have	g	(soft g) as in giant
ea	as in bread	tch	(trigraph) as in watch	dge	(trigraph) as in fudge
wr	as in wrong	a	as in swan	ch	as in choir
mb	as in lamb	ie	as in field	se	(z sound) as in cheese

oul	(trigraph) as in could
ie	as in cried
u	(short oo) as in push
o	(short u) as in some
y+ing	as in buying

Stage 4 graphemes

oe	as in toe	ai	as in pain	ee	as in bee	ie	as in pie
ough	(quadgraph) as in dough	ay	as in day	ea	as in meat	i_e	as in line
y	as in gym	a_e	as in name	ey	as in money	igh	(trigraph) as in light
t	(ch sound) as in future	ea	as in break	ie	as in field	y	as in cry
ch	(sh sound) as in chef	ei	as in veil	y	as in baby	i	as in iron
ti	(sh sound) as in station	a	as in table	e_e	as in eve		

oa	as in goat	oo	as in moon	ow	as in cow
ow	as in snow	ue	as in blue	ou	as in ouch
o_e	as in cone	u_e	as in tune	ough	as in drought
oe	as in toe	ew	as in chew		
o	as in volcano	eau	as in beautiful		
ough	as in dough				

f	as in fish	k	as in king	j	as in jump	sh	as in shop
ff	as in puff	ck	as in trick	g	as in giant	ch	(sh sound) as in chef
ph	as in phone	ch	(c sound) as in school	dge	as in fudge	ti	(sh sound) as in station
gh	as in enough	qu	as in square	ge	as in stage	s	(sh sound) as in sugar
oi	as in coin					ss	(sh sound) as in passion
oy	as in boy					c	(sh sound) as in facial

